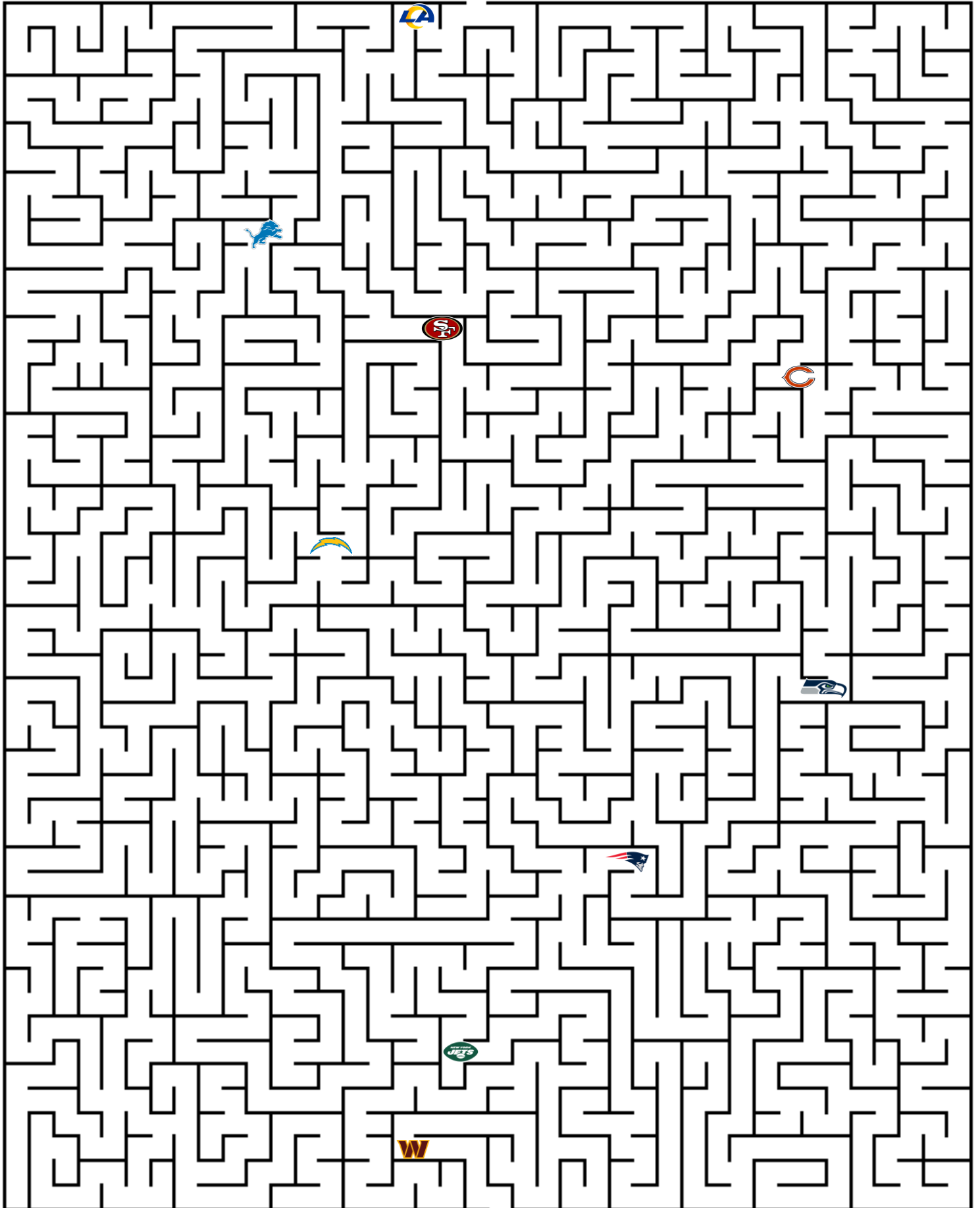




2024 CARDINALS HOME OPPONENT MAZE
FIND THE PATH, DEFEAT OPPONENTS, PROTECT THE NEST!

START



END